

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
JUNE 30, 2025

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Clarinda Community School District

Officials

<u>Name</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Board of Education		
Josh Wyman	President	2027
Mike Butt	Vice President	2027
Paul Boysen	Board Member	2025
Patrick Hayes	Board Member	2027
Scott Honeyman	Board Member	2025
School Officials		
Jeff Priva	Superintendent	2025
Nancy McKinnon	Board Secretary/Treasurer and School Business Official	2025
Ahlers & Cooney, PC	Attorney	2025

NOLTE, CORNMAN & JOHNSON P.C.
Certified Public Accountants
(a professional corporation)
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Telephone (641) 792-1910

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education of Clarinda Community School District:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Clarinda Community School District, Clarinda, Iowa, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related Notes to Financial Statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Clarinda Community School District as of June 30, 2025 and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Clarinda Community School District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our audit. We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Clarinda Community School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Clarinda Community School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Clarinda Community School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Budgetary Comparison Information, the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, the Schedule of District Contributions and the Schedule of Changes in the District's Total OPEB Liability, Related Ratios and Notes on pages 7 through 15 and 46 through 52 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Clarinda Community School District's basic financial statements. We previously audited, in accordance with the standards referred to in the third paragraph of this report, the financial statements for the four years ended June 30, 2024 (which are not presented herein) and expressed unmodified opinions

on those financial statements. Another auditor previously audited, in accordance with the standards referred to in the third paragraph of this report, the financial statements for the four years ended June 30, 2020 (which are not presented herein) and expressed unmodified opinions on those financial statements. We previously audited, in accordance with the standards referred to in the third paragraph of this report, the financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2016 (which are not presented herein) and expressed unmodified opinions on those financial statements. The supplementary information included in Schedules 1 through 7, including the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards required by Title 2, U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance), is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information, including the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the supplementary information in Schedules 1 through 7, including the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information in the independent auditor's report. The other information comprises the officials page but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statement do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated March 12, 2026 on our consideration of Clarinda Community School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering Clarinda Community School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



NOLTE, CORNMAN & JOHNSON, P.C.

March 12, 2026
Newton, Iowa

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Clarinda Community School District provides this Management's Discussion and Analysis of its financial statements. This narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities is for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. We encourage readers to consider this information in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which follow.

2025 FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The District's total net position increased from \$15,151,751 at June 30, 2024 to \$15,863,935 at June 30, 2025. Total revenues increased 1.01% from \$17,321,533 in fiscal year 2024 to \$17,497,221 in fiscal year 2025, while total expenses increased 6.56% from \$15,751,138 in fiscal year 2024 to \$16,785,037 in fiscal year 2025. Revenues from charges for service increased \$468,288 which was the primary reason for the increase in total revenues. Support services expenses increased \$942,448 which was the primary reason for the increase in total expenses.
- The District's General Fund balance decreased from \$2,849,262 at June 30, 2024 to \$2,342,980 at June 30, 2025. Total General Fund revenues increased from \$13,820,240 in fiscal year 2024 to \$13,852,769 in fiscal year 2025, while total General Fund expenditures decreased from \$14,361,517 in fiscal year 2024 to \$14,359,051 in fiscal year 2025. Revenues from tuition increased \$365,693 which was the primary reason for the increase in total revenues. Regular instruction expenditures decreased \$215,925 which was the primary reason for the increase in total expenditures.
- Effective July 1, 2024, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences. The provisions of this standard modernize the types of leave that are considered a compensated absence and provides guidance for a consistent recognition and measurement of the compensated absence liability. Implementation of this standard did not have a significant effect on the District's financial statements.

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

The annual report consists of a series of financial statements and other information, as follows:

Management's Discussion and Analysis introduces the basic financial statements and provides an analytical overview of the District's financial activities.

The Government-wide Financial Statements consist of a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities. These provide information about the activities of Clarinda Community School District as a whole and present an overall view of the District's finances.

The Fund Financial Statements tell how governmental and business type activities were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. Fund financial statements report Clarinda Community School District's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements by providing information about the most significant funds. The remaining statements provide financial information about activities for which Clarinda Community School District acts solely as an agent or custodian for the benefit of those outside of the District.

Notes to Financial Statements provide additional information essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the basic financial statements.

Required Supplementary Information further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the District's budget for the year, the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability and related contributions, as well as presenting the Schedule of Changes in the District's Total Supplemental Pension Liability, Related Ratios and Notes and the Schedule of Changes in the District's Total OPEB Liability, Related Ratios and Notes.

Supplementary Information provides detailed information about the nonmajor governmental funds. In addition, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards provides details of various federal programs benefiting the District.

Figure A-1 shows how the various parts of this annual report are arranged and relate to one another.

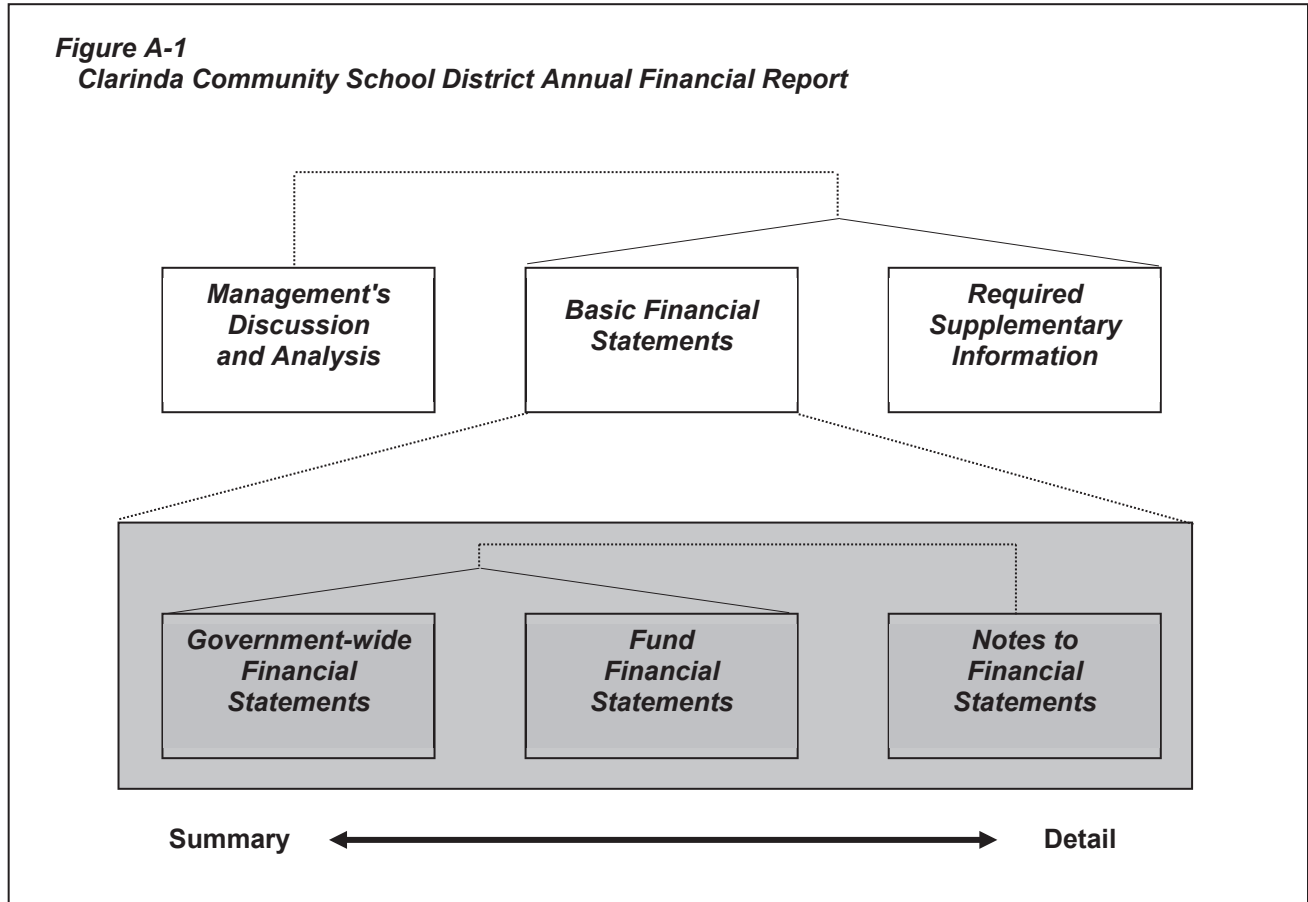


Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the District’s financial statements, including the portion of the District’s activities they cover and the types of information they contain.

Figure A-2				
Major Features of the Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements				
	Government-wide Statements	Fund Statements		
		Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire district (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the district that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance	Activities the district operates similar to private businesses: food service	Instances in which the district administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as scholarship programs
Required financial statements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Statement of net position · Statement of activities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Balance sheet · Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Statement of net position · Statement of revenues, expenses and changes in fund net position · Statement of cash flows 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Statement of fiduciary net position · Statement of changes in fiduciary net position
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term; funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can
Type of deferred outflow / inflow information	Consumption/acquisition of net position that is applicable to a future reporting period	Consumption/ acquisition of fund balance that is applicable to a future reporting period	Consumption/ acquisition of net position that is applicable to a future reporting period	Consumption/ acquisition of net position that is applicable to a future reporting period.
Type of inflow / outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

REPORTING THE DISTRICT’S FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The Statement of Net Position includes all of the District’s assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. All of the current year’s revenues and expenses are accounted for in the Statement of Activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide financial statements report the District’s net position and how it has changed. Net position is one way to measure the District’s financial health or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District’s net position is an indicator of whether financial position is improving or deteriorating. To assess the District’s overall health, additional non-financial factors, such as changes in the District’s property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities, need to be considered.

In the government-wide financial statements, the District's activities are divided into two categories:

- *Governmental activities*: Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation and administration. Property tax and state aid finance most of these activities.
- *Business type activities*: The District charges fees to help cover the costs of certain services it provides. The District's school nutrition program is included here.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds - not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs.

Some funds are required by state law and by bond covenants. The District establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes, such as accounting for student activity funds, or to show that it is properly using certain revenues, such as federal grants.

The District has three kinds of funds:

- 1) *Governmental funds*: Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs.

The District's governmental funds include the General Fund, the Special Revenue Funds, the Capital Projects Fund and the Debt Service Fund.

The required financial statements for governmental funds include a Balance Sheet and a Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances.

- 2) *Proprietary funds*: Services for which the District charges a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way as the government-wide financial statements. The District's Enterprise Fund, one type of proprietary fund, is the same as its business type activities, but provides more detail and additional information, such as cash flows. The District's Enterprise Fund is the School Nutrition Fund. The District's Internal Service Fund, another type of proprietary fund, is the same as the governmental activities, but provides more detail and additional information, such as cash flows. The District's Internal Service Fund is used to report activities associated with the District's partially self-funded insurance plan.

The required financial statements for proprietary funds include a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position and a Statement of Cash Flows.

- 3) *Fiduciary funds*: The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for assets that belong to others. This fund includes the Private-Purpose Trust Fund.

- Private-Purpose Trust Fund - The District accounts for outside donations for scholarships for individual students in this fund.

The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in the fiduciary funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The District excludes these activities from the District-wide financial statements because it cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

The required financial statements for fiduciary funds include a Statement of Fiduciary Net Position and a Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position.

Reconciliations between the government-wide financial statements and the governmental fund financial statements follow the governmental fund financial statements.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Figure A-3 below provides a summary of the District's net position at June 30, 2025 compared to June 30, 2024.

Figure A-3 Condensed Statement of Net Position							
	Governmental Activities		Business Type Activities		Total District		Total Change
	June 30,		June 30,		June 30,		June 30,
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2024-25
Current and other assets	\$ 18,319,270	14,003,924	257,441	296,120	18,576,711	14,300,044	29.91%
Capital assets	15,974,135	10,856,752	154,662	162,059	16,128,797	11,018,811	46.38%
Total assets	34,293,405	24,860,676	412,103	458,179	34,705,508	25,318,855	37.07%
Deferred outflows of resources	1,351,272	1,677,241	33,045	41,212	1,384,317	1,718,453	-19.44%
Long-term liabilities	12,835,124	4,928,726	91,903	108,553	12,927,027	5,037,279	156.63%
Other liabilities	2,135,892	1,758,783	41,964	45,897	2,177,856	1,804,680	20.68%
Total liabilities	14,971,016	6,687,509	133,867	154,450	15,104,883	6,841,959	120.77%
Deferred inflows of resources	5,114,874	5,035,146	6,133	8,452	5,121,007	5,043,598	1.53%
Net position:							
Net investment in capital assets	10,616,079	10,719,549	154,662	162,059	10,770,741	10,881,608	-1.02%
Restricted	6,326,304	5,273,268	-	-	6,326,304	5,273,268	19.97%
Unrestricted	(1,383,596)	(1,177,555)	150,486	174,430	(1,233,110)	(1,003,125)	-22.93%
Total net position	\$ 15,558,787	14,815,262	305,148	336,489	15,863,935	15,151,751	4.70%

The District's total net position increased 4.70%, or \$712,184, from the prior year.

The largest portion of the District's net position is invested in capital assets (e.g., land, infrastructure, buildings, equipment and right-to-use leased assets), less the related debt. The debt related to the investment in capital assets is liquidated with resources other than capital assets.

Restricted net position represents resources subject to external restrictions, constitutional provisions or enabling legislation on how they can be used. The District's restricted net position increased \$1,053,036, or 19.97%, from the prior year. This increase was primarily a result of an increase in the amount restricted for debt service compared to the prior year.

Unrestricted net position - the part of net position that can be used to finance day-to-day operations without constraints established by debt covenants, enabling legislation or other legal requirements - decreased 22.93%, or \$229,985. This decrease in unrestricted net position was primarily a result of the decrease in unassigned General Fund balance.

Figure A-4 shows the changes in net position for the year ended June 30, 2025 compared to the year ended June 30, 2024.

Figure A-4							
Changes in Net Position							
	Governmental Activities		Business Type Activities		Total District		Total Change
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2024-25
Revenues:							
Program revenues:							
Charges for service	\$ 1,958,865	1,523,576	279,495	246,496	2,238,360	1,770,072	26.46%
Operating grants, contributions and restricted interest	1,038,946	1,660,929	557,568	526,818	1,596,514	2,187,747	-27.02%
General revenues:							
Property tax	4,578,483	4,342,135	-	-	4,578,483	4,342,135	5.44%
Income surtax	51,415	278,759	-	-	51,415	278,759	-81.56%
Statewide sales, services and use tax	1,268,065	1,303,002	-	-	1,268,065	1,303,002	-2.68%
Unrestricted state grants	7,229,892	7,073,983	-	-	7,229,892	7,073,983	2.20%
Unrestricted investment earnings	465,840	253,637	68	87	465,908	253,724	83.63%
Other	65,614	109,540	2,970	2,571	68,584	112,111	-38.82%
Total revenues	16,657,120	16,545,561	840,101	775,972	17,497,221	17,321,533	1.01%
Program expenses:							
Instruction	9,479,562	9,745,642	-	-	9,479,562	9,745,642	-2.73%
Support services	5,348,709	4,406,070	-	191	5,348,709	4,406,261	21.39%
Non-instructional programs	-	-	871,442	760,877	871,442	760,877	14.53%
Other expenses	1,085,324	838,358	-	-	1,085,324	838,358	29.46%
Total expenses	15,913,595	14,990,070	871,442	761,068	16,785,037	15,751,138	6.56%
Change in net position	743,525	1,555,491	(31,341)	14,904	712,184	1,570,395	-54.65%
Net position beginning of year	14,815,262	13,259,771	336,489	321,585	15,151,751	13,581,356	11.56%
Net position end of year	<u>\$ 15,558,787</u>	<u>14,815,262</u>	<u>305,148</u>	<u>336,489</u>	<u>15,863,935</u>	<u>15,151,751</u>	<u>4.70%</u>

In fiscal year 2025, property tax and unrestricted state grants accounted for 70.89% of governmental activities revenues while charges for service and operating grants, contributions and restricted interest accounted for 99.64% of business type activities revenues.

The District's total revenues were approximately \$17.50 million, of which approximately \$16.66 million was for governmental activities and approximately \$0.84 million was for business type activities.

As shown in Figure A-4, the District as a whole experienced a 1.01% increase in revenues and a 6.56% increase in expenses. Revenues from property tax increased \$468,288 which was the primary reason for the increase in total revenues. Support services expenses increased \$942,448 which was the primary reason for the increase in total expenses.

Governmental Activities

Revenues for governmental activities were \$16,657,120 and expenses totaled \$15,913,595 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

The following table presents the total and net cost of the District's major governmental activities: instruction, support services and other expenses for the year ended June 30, 2025 compared to those expenses for the year ended June 30, 2024.

	Total Cost of Services			Net Cost of Services		
	2025	2024	Change 2024-25	2025	2024	Change 2024-25
Instruction	\$ 9,479,562	9,745,642	-2.73%	6,981,072	7,118,191	-1.93%
Support services	5,348,709	4,406,070	21.39%	5,252,403	4,335,731	21.14%
Other expenses	1,085,324	838,358	29.46%	682,309	351,643	94.03%
Total	<u>\$ 15,913,595</u>	<u>14,990,070</u>	<u>6.16%</u>	<u>12,915,784</u>	<u>11,805,565</u>	<u>9.40%</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2025:

- The cost financed by users of the District's programs was \$1,958,865.
- Federal and state governments, along with contributions from local sources, subsidized certain programs and projects with grants and contributions totaling \$1,038,946.
- The net cost of governmental activities was financed with \$4,578,483 in property tax, \$51,415 in income surtax, \$1,268,065 in statewide sales, services and use tax, \$7,229,892 in unrestricted state grants, \$465,840 in interest income and \$65,614 in other general revenues.

Business Type Activities

Revenues of the District's business type activities for the year ended June 30, 2025 were \$840,101 and expenses were \$871,442. The District's business type activities include the School Nutrition Fund. Revenues of these activities were comprised of charges for service, federal and state reimbursements, investment income and other general revenues.

INDIVIDUAL FUND ANALYSIS

As previously noted, Clarinda Community School District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds, as well. As the District completed the year, its governmental funds reported combined fund balances of \$11,332,234, above last year's ending combined fund balances of \$7,389,960. The primary reason for the increase in combined fund balances was the increase in the Capital Projects Fund balance.

Governmental Fund Highlights

- The District's General Fund financial position is the product of many factors. General Fund revenues increased due primarily to an increase in revenues from tuition. General Fund expenditures decreased mainly due to a decrease in regular instruction expenditures. In total, expenditures outpaced revenues and the General Fund balance decreased from \$2,849,262 at June 30, 2024 to \$2,342,980 at June 30, 2025.
- The Capital Projects Fund balance increased from \$3,533,409 at June 30, 2024 to \$7,439,857 at June 30, 2025, primarily due to the issuance of \$9,000,000 in revenue bonds in August 2024 to finance a 7/8 building addition.
- The Management Levy Fund balance increased from \$992,982 at June 30, 2024 to \$1,453,442 at June 30, 2025. Revenues and expenditures did not vary significantly from the prior year.

Proprietary Fund Highlights

- The School Nutrition Fund net position decreased from \$336,489 at June 30, 2024 to \$305,148 at June 30, 2025, a decrease of 9.31%.

BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

Over the course of the year, Clarinda Community School District amended its budget one time to reflect additional expenditures.

The District's revenues were \$185,809 more than budgeted revenues, a variance of 1.07%. The most significant variance resulted from the District receiving more from local sources than originally anticipated.

Total expenditures were less than budgeted. The District's budget is developed utilizing realistic projections of revenues and expenditures. The District then manages or controls General Fund spending through its line-item budget. As a result, the District's certified budget should always exceed actual expenditures for the year.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2025, the District had invested \$16,128,797, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization, in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, athletic facilities, computers, audio-visual equipment and transportation equipment. (See Figure A-6) This amount represents a net increase of 46.38% from last year. More detailed information about the District's capital assets is presented in Note 5 to the financial statements. Depreciation/amortization expense for the year was \$571,553 for governmental activities and \$19,025 for business type activities.

The original cost of the District's capital assets was \$28,797,369. Governmental activities accounted for \$28,414,698 with the remainder of \$382,671 accounted for in the District's business type activities.

The largest change in capital assets activity occurred in the construction in progress category. The District's construction in progress totaled \$7,302,694 at June 30, 2025 compared to \$1,721,653 at June 30, 2024. This increase is a result of an on-going 7/8 building addition project.

	Governmental Activities		Business Type Activities		Total District		Total Change
	June 30,		June 30,		June 30,		June 30,
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2024-25
Land	\$ 120,863	120,863	-	-	120,863	120,863	0.00%
Construction in progress	7,302,694	1,721,653	-	-	7,302,694	1,721,653	324.17%
Buildings	6,676,535	6,891,694	-	-	6,676,535	6,891,694	-3.12%
Land improvements	1,035,596	1,112,598	-	-	1,035,596	1,112,598	-6.92%
Machinery and equipment	733,276	879,902	154,662	162,059	887,938	1,041,961	-14.78%
Right-to-use leased assets	105,171	130,042	-	-	105,171	130,042	-19.13%
Total	\$ 15,974,135	10,856,752	154,662	162,059	16,128,797	11,018,811	46.38%

Long-Term Debt

At June 30, 2025, the District had \$8,709,873 of total long-term debt outstanding. This represents an increase of 6,248.17% from the prior year. (See Figure A-7) Additional information about the District's long-term debt is presented in Note 6 to the financial statements.

The District had outstanding revenue bonded indebtedness of \$8,590,000 at June 30, 2025, payable solely from the proceeds of the statewide sales, services and use tax revenues received by the District.

The District had outstanding lease agreement indebtedness of \$119,873 at June 30, 2025.

	Total District		Total Change
	June 30,		June 30,
	2025	2024	2024-25
Revenue bonds	\$ 8,590,000	-	100.00%
Lease agreements	119,873	137,203	-12.63%
Total	<u>\$ 8,709,873</u>	<u>137,203</u>	<u>6248.17%</u>

ECONOMIC FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of several existing circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- Union negotiated agreements for salaries and benefits cost continue to exceed the District's new money.
- The many unknowns around ACA, Collective Bargaining, and School Choice will potentially impact the District with increased costs or decreased funding.
- Due to Covid-19 in spring 2020, there could be an impact that is unknown at this time.
- The Clarinda Academy was closed in April 2021. The District's financial statements will no longer include revenues and expenditures associated with those operations.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide the District's citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Nancy McKinnon, Board Secretary/Treasurer and School Business Official, Clarinda Community School District, 423 E Nodaway St., Clarinda, Iowa 51632.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities	Business Type Activities	Total
Assets			
Cash and pooled investments	\$ 13,039,643	202,261	13,241,904
Receivables:			
Property tax:			
Delinquent	51,594	-	51,594
Succeeding year	4,720,675	-	4,720,675
Income surtax	60,632	-	60,632
Accounts	82,538	-	82,538
Due from other governments	364,188	33,228	397,416
Inventories	-	21,952	21,952
Capital assets not being depreciated/amortized	7,423,557	-	7,423,557
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization	8,550,578	154,662	8,705,240
Total assets	34,293,405	412,103	34,705,508
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Pension related deferred outflows	1,261,969	31,961	1,293,930
OPEB related deferred outflows	89,303	1,084	90,387
Total deferred outflows of resources	1,351,272	33,045	1,384,317
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	756,697	5,145	761,842
Salaries and benefits payable	1,348,032	24,993	1,373,025
Accrued interest payable	31,163	-	31,163
Unearned revenue	-	11,826	11,826
Long-term liabilities:			
Portion due within one year:			
Revenue bonds	375,000	-	375,000
Lease agreements	86,790	-	86,790
Compensated absences	31,379	606	31,985
Portion due after one year:			
Revenue bonds	8,215,000	-	8,215,000
Lease agreements	33,083	-	33,083
Net pension liability	3,154,349	79,886	3,234,235
Total OPEB liability	939,523	11,411	950,934
Total liabilities	14,971,016	133,867	15,104,883
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Succeeding year property tax revenue	4,720,675	-	4,720,675
Pension related deferred inflows	102,116	2,586	104,702
OPEB related deferred inflows	292,083	3,547	295,630
Total deferred inflows of resources	5,114,874	6,133	5,121,007
Net Position			
Net investment in capital assets	10,616,079	154,662	10,770,741
Restricted for:			
Categorical funding	665,603	-	665,603
Debt service	790,891	-	790,891
Management levy purposes	1,453,442	-	1,453,442
Student activities	75,672	-	75,672
Support trust purposes	1,606	-	1,606
School infrastructure	3,135,612	-	3,135,612
Physical plant and equipment	203,478	-	203,478
Unrestricted	(1,383,596)	150,486	(1,233,110)
Total net position	\$ 15,558,787	305,148	15,863,935

SEE NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position			
	Expenses	Charges for Service	Contributions and Restricted Interest	Contributions and Restricted Interest	Gov- ern- mental Activities	Business Type Activities	Total
Functions/Programs:							
Governmental activities:							
Instruction:							
Regular	\$ 5,743,476	1,393,504	47,426	-	(4,302,546)	-	(4,302,546)
Special	1,718,757	313,305	123,101	-	(1,282,351)	-	(1,282,351)
Other	2,017,329	214,849	406,305	-	(1,396,175)	-	(1,396,175)
	9,479,562	1,921,658	576,832	-	(6,981,072)	-	(6,981,072)
Support services:							
Student	455,520	-	-	-	(455,520)	-	(455,520)
Instructional staff	863,252	-	-	-	(863,252)	-	(863,252)
Administration	1,544,099	32,500	-	-	(1,511,599)	-	(1,511,599)
Operation and maintenance of plant	1,917,990	-	50,000	-	(1,867,990)	-	(1,867,990)
Transportation	567,848	4,707	9,099	-	(554,042)	-	(554,042)
	5,348,709	37,207	59,099	-	(5,252,403)	-	(5,252,403)
Long-term debt interest	355,314	-	-	-	(355,314)	-	(355,314)
Other expenditures:							
AEA flowthrough	403,015	-	403,015	-	-	-	-
Depreciation/amortization (unallocated)*	326,995	-	-	-	(326,995)	-	(326,995)
	730,010	-	403,015	-	(326,995)	-	(326,995)
Total governmental activities	15,913,595	1,958,865	1,038,946	-	(12,915,784)	-	(12,915,784)
Business type activities:							
Non-instructional programs:							
Food service operations	871,442	279,495	557,568	-	-	(34,379)	(34,379)
Total	\$ 16,785,037	2,238,360	1,596,514	-	(12,915,784)	(34,379)	(12,950,163)
General Revenues:							
Property tax levied for:							
General purposes				\$ 4,456,857	-		4,456,857
Capital outlay				121,626	-		121,626
Income surtax				51,415	-		51,415
Statewide sales, services and use tax				1,268,065	-		1,268,065
Unrestricted state grants				7,229,892	-		7,229,892
Unrestricted investment earnings				465,840	68		465,908
Other				65,614	2,970		68,584
Total general revenues				13,659,309	3,038		13,662,347
Change in net position				743,525	(31,341)		712,184
Net position beginning of year				14,815,262	336,489		15,151,751
Net position end of year				\$ 15,558,787	305,148		15,863,935

* This amount excludes the depreciation/amortization that is included in the direct expense of various programs.

SEE NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025

	General	Capital Projects	Management Levy	Nonmajor	Total
Assets					
Cash and pooled investments	\$ 3,742,971	7,665,294	1,442,139	88,239	12,938,643
Receivables:					
Property tax:					
Delinquent	38,929	1,362	11,303	-	51,594
Succeeding year	3,847,329	123,345	750,001	-	4,720,675
Income surtax	60,632	-	-	-	60,632
Accounts	42,141	31,250	-	9,147	82,538
Due from other governments	231,210	132,978	-	-	364,188
Total assets	\$ 7,963,212	7,954,229	2,203,443	97,386	18,218,270
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances					
Liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$ 364,239	391,027	-	1,431	756,697
Salaries and benefits payable	1,348,032	-	-	-	1,348,032
Total liabilities	1,712,271	391,027	-	1,431	2,104,729
Deferred inflows of resources:					
Unavailable revenues:					
Succeeding year property tax	3,847,329	123,345	750,001	-	4,720,675
Income surtax	60,632	-	-	-	60,632
Total deferred inflows of resources	3,907,961	123,345	750,001	-	4,781,307
Fund balances:					
Restricted for:					
Categorical funding	665,603	-	-	-	665,603
Debt service	-	748,950	-	73,104	822,054
Management levy purposes	-	-	1,453,442	-	1,453,442
Student activities	-	-	-	75,672	75,672
Support trust purposes	-	-	-	1,606	1,606
School infrastructure	-	6,487,429	-	-	6,487,429
Physical plant and equipment	-	203,478	-	-	203,478
Unassigned:					
General	1,677,377	-	-	-	1,677,377
Student activities	-	-	-	(54,427)	(54,427)
Total fund balances	2,342,980	7,439,857	1,453,442	95,955	11,332,234
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	\$ 7,963,212	7,954,229	2,203,443	97,386	18,218,270

SEE NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
 JUNE 30, 2025

Total fund balances of governmental funds (page 20)		\$ 11,332,234
<i>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:</i>		
Net capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds.		15,974,135
Accounts receivable income surtax is not available to finance expenditures of the current year and, therefore, is recognized as deferred inflows of resources in the governmental funds.		60,632
Accrued interest payable on long-term liabilities is not due and payable in the current year and, therefore, is not reported as a liability in the governmental funds.		(31,163)
Blending of the Internal Service Fund to be reflected on an entity-wide basis.		101,000
Pension and OPEB related deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources are not due and payable in the current year and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds, as follows:		
Deferred outflows of resources	\$ 1,351,272	
Deferred inflows of resources	<u>(394,199)</u>	957,073
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, lease agreements payable, compensated absences payable, net pension liability and total OPEB liability, are not due and payable in the current year and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds.		<u>(12,835,124)</u>
Net position of governmental activities (page 18)		<u><u>\$ 15,558,787</u></u>

SEE NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	General	Capital Projects	Management Levy	Nonmajor	Total
Revenues:					
Local sources:					
Local tax	\$ 3,620,125	121,626	1,002,038	-	4,743,789
Tuition	1,639,936	-	-	-	1,639,936
Other	243,683	377,802	24,571	214,591	860,647
State sources	7,790,079	1,270,907	23,894	-	9,084,880
Federal sources	441,759	-	-	-	441,759
Total revenues	<u>13,735,582</u>	<u>1,770,335</u>	<u>1,050,503</u>	<u>214,591</u>	<u>16,771,011</u>
Expenditures:					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Regular	5,759,482	101	153,940	-	5,913,523
Special	1,813,688	-	-	-	1,813,688
Other	1,825,720	-	-	206,047	2,031,767
	<u>9,398,890</u>	<u>101</u>	<u>153,940</u>	<u>206,047</u>	<u>9,758,978</u>
Support services:					
Student	489,011	-	-	-	489,011
Instructional staff	842,417	105,099	-	-	947,516
Administration	1,470,803	244,754	25,939	-	1,741,496
Operation and maintenance of plant	1,287,741	20,931	364,069	-	1,672,741
Transportation	456,174	-	46,095	-	502,269
	<u>4,546,146</u>	<u>370,784</u>	<u>436,103</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,353,033</u>
Capital outlay	-	5,842,920	-	-	5,842,920
Long-term debt:					
Principal	-	-	-	463,427	463,427
Interest and fiscal charges	-	-	-	324,151	324,151
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>787,578</u>	<u>787,578</u>
Other expenditures:					
AEA flowthrough	403,015	-	-	-	403,015
Total expenditures	<u>14,348,051</u>	<u>6,213,805</u>	<u>590,043</u>	<u>993,625</u>	<u>22,145,524</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	(612,469)	(4,443,470)	460,460	(779,034)	(5,374,513)
Other financing sources (uses):					
Insurance proceeds	79,797	14,981	-	-	94,778
Proceeds from the sale of equipment	37,390	-	-	-	37,390
Revenue bond proceeds	-	9,000,000	-	-	9,000,000
Proceeds from lease agreements	-	36,097	-	-	36,097
Premium on bond issuance	-	263,722	-	-	263,722
Discount on bond issuance	-	(115,200)	-	-	(115,200)
Transfer in	-	-	-	860,682	860,682
Transfer out	(11,000)	(849,682)	-	-	(860,682)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>106,187</u>	<u>8,349,918</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>860,682</u>	<u>9,316,787</u>
Change in fund balances	(506,282)	3,906,448	460,460	81,648	3,942,274
Fund balances beginning of year	2,849,262	3,533,409	992,982	14,307	7,389,960
Fund balances end of year	<u>\$ 2,342,980</u>	<u>7,439,857</u>	<u>1,453,442</u>	<u>95,955</u>	<u>11,332,234</u>

SEE NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
 CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
 YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Change in fund balances - total governmental funds (page 22) \$ 3,942,274

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Capital outlays to purchase or build capital assets are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, those costs are not reported in the Statement of Activities and are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation/amortization expense in the Statement of Activities. Capital outlay expenditures and depreciation/amortization expense in the current year are as follows:

Capital outlay	\$ 5,688,936	
Depreciation/amortization expense	<u>(571,553)</u>	5,117,383

Income surtax receivable is not considered available revenue and is recognized as deferred inflows of resources in the governmental funds. (113,891)

Proceeds from issuing long-term liabilities provide current financial resources to governmental funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. Repayment of long-term liabilities is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. Current year issuances and repayments are as follows:

Issued	(9,036,097)	
Repaid	<u>463,427</u>	(8,572,670)

Interest on long-term debt in the Statement of Activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recorded as an expenditure in the governmental funds when due. In the Statement of Activities, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due. (31,163)

Net change in the Internal Service Fund charged back against expenditures made for self-funded insurance on an entity-wide basis. (10,092)

The current year District IPERS contributions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds but are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position. 782,038

Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds, as follows:

Termination benefits	43,060	
Compensated absences	(14,426)	
Pension expense	(364,348)	
Total OPEB liability and related expenses	<u>(34,640)</u>	<u>(370,354)</u>

Change in net position of governmental activities (page 19) **\$ 743,525**

SEE NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025

	Business Type Activities: Enterprise Funds	Governmental Activities:
	School Nutrition	Internal Service
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and pooled investments	\$ 202,261	101,000
Due from other governments	33,228	-
Inventories	21,952	-
Total current assets	257,441	101,000
Noncurrent assets:		
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	154,662	-
Total assets	412,103	101,000
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Pension related deferred outflows	31,961	-
OPEB related deferred outflows	1,084	-
Total deferred outflows of resources	33,045	-
Liabilities		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	5,145	-
Salaries and benefits payable	24,993	-
Unearned revenue	11,826	-
Total current liabilities	41,964	-
Noncurrent liabilities:		
Compensated absences	606	-
Net pension liability	79,886	-
Total OPEB liability	11,411	-
Total noncurrent liabilities	91,903	-
Total liabilities	133,867	-
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Pension related deferred inflows	2,586	-
OPEB related deferred inflows	3,547	-
Total deferred inflows of resources	6,133	-
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	154,662	-
Unrestricted	150,486	101,000
Total net position	\$ 305,148	101,000

SEE NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Business Type Activities: Enterprise Funds	Governmental Activities:
	School Nutrition	Internal Service
Operating revenues:		
Local sources:		
Charges for service	\$ 279,495	-
Miscellaneous	2,970	117,189
Total operating revenues	<u>282,465</u>	<u>117,189</u>
Operating expenses:		
Instruction:		
Regular:		
Benefits	-	127,313
Non-instructional programs:		
Food service operations:		
Salaries	209,260	-
Benefits	34,000	-
Services	408	-
Supplies	608,749	-
Depreciation	19,025	-
	<u>871,442</u>	<u>-</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>871,442</u>	<u>127,313</u>
Operating loss	<u>(588,977)</u>	<u>(10,124)</u>
Non-operating revenues:		
State sources	5,148	-
Federal sources	552,420	-
Interest income	68	32
Total non-operating revenues	<u>557,636</u>	<u>32</u>
Change in net position	(31,341)	(10,092)
Net position beginning of year	<u>336,489</u>	<u>111,092</u>
Net position end of year	<u>\$ 305,148</u>	<u>101,000</u>

SEE NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Business Type Activities: Enterprise Funds	Governmental Activities: Internal Service
	School Nutrition	
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Cash received from sale of lunches and breakfasts	\$ 278,693	-
Cash received from miscellaneous	2,970	117,189
Cash payments to employees for services	(254,885)	(127,313)
Cash payments to suppliers for goods or services	(520,260)	-
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(493,482)</u>	<u>(10,124)</u>
Cash flows from non-capital financing activities:		
State grants received	5,148	-
Federal grants received	457,965	-
Net cash provided by non-capital financing activities	<u>463,113</u>	<u>-</u>
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:		
Purchase of capital assets	(11,628)	-
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Interest on investments	68	32
Net decrease in cash and pooled investments	(41,929)	(10,092)
Cash and pooled investments beginning of year	244,190	111,092
Cash and pooled investments end of year	<u>\$ 202,261</u>	<u>101,000</u>
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Operating loss	\$ (588,977)	(10,124)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Commodities consumed	78,102	-
Depreciation	19,025	-
Change in assets and liabilities:		
Inventories	13,103	-
Accounts payable	(2,308)	-
Net pension liability	(16,422)	-
Deferred outflows of resources	8,167	-
Deferred inflows of resources	(2,319)	-
Unearned revenue	(802)	-
Compensated absences	21	-
Total OPEB liability	(249)	-
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>\$ (493,482)</u>	<u>(10,124)</u>

Non-cash investing, capital and related financing activities:

During the year ended June 30, 2025, the District received \$78,102 of federal commodities.

SEE NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUND
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	<u>Private Purpose</u> <u>Trust</u> <u>Scholarship</u>
Additions:	
Local sources:	
Gifts and contributions	<u>\$ 500</u>
Deductions:	
Instruction:	
Scholarships awarded	<u> 500</u>
Change in net position	-
Net position beginning of year	<u>-</u>
Net position end of year	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>

SEE NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

(1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Clarinda Community School District is a political subdivision of the State of Iowa and operates public schools for children in grades kindergarten through twelve and special education pre-kindergarten. The geographic area served includes the City of Clarinda, Iowa and the predominate agricultural territory in Page and Taylor County. The District is governed by a Board of Education whose members are elected on a non-partisan basis.

The District's financial statements are prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

A. Reporting Entity

For financial reporting purposes, Clarinda Community School District has included all funds, organizations, agencies, boards, commissions and authorities. The District has also considered all potential component units for which it is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the District are such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. These criteria include appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and (1) the ability of the District to impose its will on that organization or (2) the potential for the organization to provide specific benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the District. The District has no component units which meet the Governmental Accounting Standards Board criteria.

Jointly Governed Organizations - The District participates in a jointly governed organization that provides services to the District but do not meet the criteria of a joint venture since there is no ongoing financial interest or responsibility by the participating governments. The District is a member of the Page and Taylor County Assessors' Conference Boards.

B. Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Financial Statements - The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the District. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by tax and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for service.

The Statement of Net Position presents the District's nonfiduciary assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in the following categories:

Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization and reduced by outstanding balances for bonds, notes and other debt attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.

Restricted net position results when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net position consists of net position not meeting the definition of the preceding categories. Unrestricted net position is often subject to constraints imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants, contributions and interest restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Property tax and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements - Separate financial statements are provided for governmental, proprietary and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor governmental funds. Combining schedules are also included for the Capital Projects Fund accounts.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the general operating fund of the District. All general tax revenues and other revenues not allocated by law or contractual agreement to some other fund are accounted for in this fund. From the fund are paid the general operating expenditures, including instructional, support and other costs.

The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for all resources used in the acquisition and construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

The Management Levy Fund is used to account for management fund tax levies and for tort liability insurance premiums, unemployment compensation insurance claims and early retirement incentive payments.

The District reports the following nonmajor proprietary funds:

The Enterprise, School Nutrition Fund is used to account for the District's food service operations.

The Internal Service Fund is used to account for the District's partially self-funded insurance plan.

The District also reports one fiduciary fund which focuses on net position and changes in net position. The District's fiduciary fund is the following:

The Private Purpose Trust Fund is used to account for assets held by the District under trust agreements which require income earned to be used to benefit individuals through scholarship awards.

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property tax is recognized as revenue in the year for which it is levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been satisfied.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year end.

Property tax, intergovernmental revenues (shared revenues, grants and reimbursements from other governments) and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the District.

Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments and compensated absences are recognized as expenditures only when payment is due. Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the District funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants and general revenues. Thus, when program expenses are incurred, there are both restricted and unrestricted net position available to finance the program. It is the District's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs and then general revenues.

When an expenditure is incurred in governmental funds which can be paid using either restricted or unrestricted resources, the District's policy is generally to first apply the expenditure toward restricted fund balance and then to less restrictive classifications - committed, assigned and then unassigned fund balances.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the District's Enterprise Funds are charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses for Enterprise Funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

D. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Equity/Net Position

The following accounting policies are followed in preparing the financial statements:

Cash and Pooled Investments - The cash balances of most District funds are pooled and invested. Investments are stated at fair value except for the investment in the Iowa Schools Joint Investment Trust which is valued at amortized cost and non-negotiable certificates of deposit which are stated at cost.

For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, all short-term cash investments that are highly liquid are considered to be cash equivalents. Cash equivalents are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and, at the day of purchase, have a maturity date no longer than three months.

Property Tax Receivable - Property tax in governmental funds is accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting.

Property tax receivable is recognized in these funds on the levy or lien date, which is the date the tax asking is certified by the Board of Education. Delinquent property tax receivable represents unpaid taxes for the current and prior years. The succeeding year property tax receivable represents taxes certified by the Board of Education to be collected in the next fiscal year for the purposes set out in the budget for the next fiscal year. By statute, the District is required to certify its budget in April of each year for the subsequent fiscal year. However, by statute, the tax asking and budget certification for the following fiscal year becomes effective on the first day of that year. Although the succeeding year property tax receivable has been recorded, the related revenue is reported as a deferred inflow of resources in both the government-wide and fund financial statements and will not be recognized as revenue until the year for which it is levied.

Property tax revenue recognized in these funds become due and collectible in September and March of the fiscal year with a 1½% per month penalty for delinquent payments; is based on January 1, 2023 assessed property valuations; is for the tax accrual period July 1, 2024 through June 30, 2025 and reflects the tax asking contained in the budget certified to the County Board of Supervisors in April 2024.

Due from Other Governments - Due from other governments represents the amounts due from the State of Iowa, various shared revenues, grants and reimbursements from other governments.

Inventories - Inventories are valued at cost using the first-in, first-out method for purchased items and government commodities. Inventories of proprietary funds are recorded as expenses when consumed rather than when purchased or received.

Capital Assets - Capital assets are tangible and intangible assets, which include property, furniture and equipment are reported in the applicable governmental or business type activities columns in the government-wide Statement of Net Position. Capital assets are recorded at historical cost (except for intangible right-to-use lease assets, the measurement of which is discussed under “Leases” below) if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value. Acquisition value is the price that would have been paid to acquire a capital asset with equivalent service potential. The costs of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Intangible assets follow the same capitalization policies as tangible capital assets and are reported with tangible assets in the appropriate capital asset class. Reportable capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost in excess of the following thresholds and estimated useful lives in excess of two years.

Asset Class	Amount
Land	\$ 5,000
Buildings	5,000
Land improvements	5,000
Intangibles	150,000
Right-to-use leased assets	5,000
Machinery and equipment:	
School Nutrition Fund equipment	500
Other machinery and equipment	5,000

Land and construction in progress are not depreciated. The other tangible and intangible property, plant, equipment and the right-to-use leased assets are depreciated/amortized using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Asset Class	Estimated Useful Lives
Buildings	50 years
Land improvements	20 years
Intangibles	2+ years
Right-to-use leased assets	2+ years
Machinery and equipment	5-15 years

Leases - Clarinda Community School District is the lessee for noncancellable leases of equipment. The District has recognized a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease equipment (lease asset) in the government-wide financial statements. The District recognized leases with an initial, individual value of \$5,000 or more.

At the commencement of the lease, the District initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of the lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgments related to leases include how Clarinda Community School District determines the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease payments to present value, lease term and lease payments.

Clarinda Community School District uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the District generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.

The lease term includes the noncancellable period of the lease. Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability are composed of fixed payments, as well as any purchase option price included in the agreement that the District would be reasonably certain to exercise.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure the lease asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease liability.

Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term debt on the statement of net position.

Deferred Outflows of Resources - Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position applicable to a future year(s) which will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. Deferred outflows of resources consist of unrecognized items not yet charged to pension and OPEB expense, the unamortized portion of the net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments and contributions from the District after the measurement date but before the end of the District's reporting period.

Salaries and Benefits Payable - Payroll and related expenditures for teachers with annual contracts corresponding to the current school year, which are payable in July and August, have been accrued as liabilities.

Compensated Absences - District employees accumulate a limited amount of earned but unused personal leave for subsequent use or for payment upon termination, death or retirement. A liability is recorded when each of the following have occurred: the leave is attributable to services already rendered, the leave accumulates and carries forward from one reporting period to the next and the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental fund financial statements only for employees who have resigned or retired. The compensated absences liability has been computer based on rates of pay in effect at June 30, 2025.

Unearned Revenues - Unearned revenues are monies collected for lunches that have not yet been served. Patrons will either be reimbursed or served lunches. The lunch account balances are reflected on the Statement of Net Position in the Enterprise, School Nutrition Fund.

Long-term Liabilities - In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the governmental activity's column in the Statement of Net Position.

Pensions - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Iowa Public Employees' Retirement System (IPERS) and additions to/deductions from IPERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by IPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions, are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value. The net pension liability attributable to the governmental activities will be paid primarily by the General Fund.

Total OPEB Liability - For purposes of measuring the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and OPEB expense, information has been determined based on the District's actuary report. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The total OPEB liability attributable to the governmental activities will be paid primarily by the General Fund.

Deferred Inflows of Resources - Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position applicable to a future year(s) which will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. Although certain revenues are measurable, they are not available. Available means collected within the current year or expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current year. Deferred inflows of resources in the governmental fund financial statements represent the amount of assets that have been recognized, but the related revenue has not been recognized since the assets are not collected within the current year or expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current year. Deferred inflows of resources in the fund financial statements consist of property tax receivable and other receivables not collected within sixty days after year-end and succeeding year property tax receivable that will not be recognized as revenue until the year for which it is levied.

Deferred inflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position consist of succeeding year property tax receivable that will not be recognized until the year for which it is levied and unrecognized items not yet charged to pension and OPEB expense.

Fund Equity - Board Policy 701.4 describes the District's fund balance designations. In the governmental fund financial statements, fund balances are classified as follows:

Restricted - Amounts restricted to specific purposes when constraints placed on the use of the resources are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors or state or federal laws or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unassigned - All amounts not included in the preceding classification.

E. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The budgetary comparison and related disclosures are reported as Required Supplementary Information.

(2) Cash and Pooled Investments

The District's deposits in banks at June 30, 2025 were entirely covered by federal depository insurance or by the State Sinking Fund in accordance with Chapter 12C of the Code of Iowa. This chapter provides for additional assessments against the depositories to ensure there will be no loss of public funds.

The District is authorized by statute to invest public funds in obligations of the United States Government, its agencies and instrumentalities; certificates of deposit or other evidences of deposit at federally insured depository institutions approved by the Board of Education; prime eligible bankers acceptances; certain high rated commercial paper; perfected repurchase agreements; certain registered open-end management investment companies; certain joint investment trusts; and warrants or improvement certificates of a drainage district. At June 30, 2025, the District had no such investments.

(3) Interfund Transfers

The detail of interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2025 is as follows:

Transfer to	Transfer from	Amount
Debt Service	General	\$ 11,000
Debt Service	Capital Projects: Statewide Sales, Services and Use Tax	849,682
Total		\$ 860,682

The transfer from the General Fund to the Debt Service Fund was for principal and interest payments on the District's lease agreement indebtedness.

The transfer from the Capital Projects: Statewide Sales, Services and Use Tax Fund to the Debt Service Fund was for principal and interest payments on the District's revenue bonded and lease agreement indebtedness.

(4) Construction Commitment

The District has entered into contracts totaling \$7,944,975 for a 7/8 building addition project. As of June 30, 2025, costs of \$7,302,694 had been incurred against the contracts. The balance remaining at June 30, 2025 will be paid as work on the project progresses.

(5) Capital Assets

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2025 is as follows:

	Balance Beginning of Year	Increases	Decreases	Balance End of Year
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets not being depreciated/amortized:				
Land	\$ 120,863	-	-	120,863
Construction in progress	1,721,653	5,581,041	-	7,302,694
Total capital assets not being depreciated/amortized	<u>1,842,516</u>	<u>5,581,041</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,423,557</u>
Capital assets being depreciated/amortized:				
Buildings	14,928,833	34,834	-	14,963,667
Land improvements	2,969,170	-	-	2,969,170
Machinery and equipment	2,630,310	36,963	-	2,667,273
Right-to-use leased assets	354,933	36,098	-	391,031
Total capital assets being depreciated/amortized	<u>20,883,246</u>	<u>107,895</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>20,991,141</u>
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization for:				
Buildings	8,037,139	249,993	-	8,287,132
Land improvements	1,856,572	77,002	-	1,933,574
Machinery and equipment	1,750,408	183,589	-	1,933,997
Right-to-use leased assets	224,891	60,969	-	285,860
Total accumulated depreciation/amortization	<u>11,869,010</u>	<u>571,553</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,440,563</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated/amortized, net	<u>9,014,236</u>	<u>(463,658)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,550,578</u>
Governmental activities capital assets/amortized, net	<u>\$ 10,856,752</u>	<u>5,117,383</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>15,974,135</u>
Business type activities:				
Machinery and equipment	\$ 371,043	11,628	-	382,671
Less accumulated depreciation	208,984	19,025	-	228,009
Business type activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 162,059</u>	<u>(7,397)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>154,662</u>

Depreciation/amortization expense was charged to the following functions:

Governmental activities:	
Instruction:	
Regular	\$ 6,675
Other	15,738
Support services:	
Administration	28,388
Operation and maintenance of plant	98,703
Transportation	95,054
	<u>244,558</u>
Unallocated depreciation/amortization	<u>326,995</u>
Total governmental activities depreciation/amortization expense	<u>\$ 571,553</u>
Business type activities:	
Food service operations	<u>\$ 19,025</u>

(6) Long-Term Liabilities

Changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2025 are summarized as follows:

	Balance Beginning of Year	Additions	Reductions	Balance End of Year	Due Within One Year
Governmental activities:					
Revenue bonds	\$ -	9,000,000	410,000	8,590,000	375,000
Lease agreements	137,203	36,097	53,427	119,873	86,790
Termination benefits	43,060	-	43,060	-	-
Compensated absences	16,953	14,426 *	-	31,379	31,379
Net pension liability	3,771,492	-	617,143	3,154,349	-
Total OPEB liability	960,018	-	20,495	939,523	-
Total	\$ 4,928,726	9,050,523	1,144,125	12,835,124	493,169
Business type activities:					
Compensated absences	\$ 585	21 *	-	606	606
Net pension liability	96,308	-	16,422	79,886	-
Total OPEB liability	11,660	-	249	11,411	-
Total	\$ 108,553	21	16,671	91,903	606

*The change in compensated absences liability is presented as a net change.

Revenue Bonds

Details of the District's June 30, 2025 statewide sales, services and use tax revenue bonded indebtedness are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Revenue Bonds issued Aug. 8, 2024			
	Interest Rate	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	5.00 %	\$ 375,000	373,950	748,950
2027	5.00	390,000	355,200	745,200
2028	5.00	410,000	335,700	745,700
2029	5.00	430,000	315,200	745,200
2030	5.00	455,000	293,700	748,700
2031-2035	4.00-5.00	2,610,000	1,120,950	3,730,950
2036-2040	4.00	3,200,000	538,000	3,738,000
2041	4.00	720,000	28,800	748,800
Total		\$ 8,590,000	3,361,500	11,951,500

The District has pledged future statewide sales, services and use tax revenues to repay the \$9,000,000 of bonds issued August 2024. The bonds were issued for the purpose of financing a 7/8 building addition. The bonds are payable solely from the proceeds of the statewide sales, services and use tax revenues received by the District and are payable through 2041. The bonds are not a general obligation of the District. However, the debt is subject to the constitutional debt limitation of the District. Annual principal and interest payments on the bonds are expected to require approximately 59% of the statewide sales, services and use tax revenues. The total principal and interest remaining to be paid on the bonds is \$11,951,500. For the current year, \$410,000 in principal and \$321,038 in interest was paid on the bonds and total statewide sales, services and use tax revenues were \$1,268,065.

Lease Agreements

Details of the District's June 30, 2025 lease agreement indebtedness are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Modular Classroom - June 2022			Computers - March 2023		
	Interest Rate	Principal	Interest	Interest Rate	Principal	Interest
2026	3.40 %	\$ 8,226	47	1.50 %	\$ 56,720	850

Year Ending June 30,	Turf Tank - April 2023			Copiers - May 2024		
	Interest Rate	Principal	Interest	Interest Rate	Principal	Interest
2026	3.88 %	\$ 9,813	1,187	2.22 %	\$ 12,031	418
2027	3.88	10,194	806	2.22	12,300	149
2028	3.88	10,589	411		-	-
Total		\$ 30,596	2,404		\$ 24,331	567

Year Ending June 30,	Total		
	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	86,790	2,502	89,292
2027	22,494	955	23,449
2028	10,589	411	11,000
Total	119,873	3,868	123,741

Termination Benefits

During the year ended June 30, 2024, the District offered a voluntary early retirement plan for employees. Eligible employees must have been at least fifty-five years of age on or before January 1 of the current school year and worked a minimum of the most previous ten years of service at the School District. The applications for early retirement were subject to approval by the Board of Education.

The early retirement benefits are paid in one lump sum, and shall be made in September of the year in which the retirement begins. The lump sum amount is determined by the board.

At June 30, 2025, the District had no remaining obligations. Actual early retirement expenditures for the year totaled \$43,060.

(7) Pension Plans

Plan Description - IPERS membership is mandatory for employees of the District, except for those covered by another retirement system. Employees of the District are provided with pensions through a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Iowa Public Employees' Retirement System (IPERS). IPERS issues a stand-alone financial report which is available to the public by mail at P.O. Box 9117, Des Moines, Iowa 50306-9117 or at www.ipers.org.

IPERS benefits are established under Iowa Code chapter 97B and the administrative rules thereunder. Chapter 97B and the administrative rules are the official plan documents. The following brief description is provided for general information purposes only. Refer to the plan documents for more information.

Pension Benefits - A Regular member may retire at normal retirement age and receive monthly benefits without an early-retirement reduction. Normal retirement age is age 65, any time after reaching age 62 with 20 or more years of covered employment or when the member's years of service plus the member's age at the last birthday equals or exceeds 88, whichever comes first. These qualifications must be met on the member's first month of entitlement to benefits. Members cannot begin receiving retirement benefits before age 55. The formula used to calculate a Regular member's monthly IPERS benefit includes:

- A multiplier based on years of service.
- The member's highest five-year average salary, except members with service before June 30, 2012 will use the highest three-year average salary as of that date if it is greater than the highest five-year average salary.

If a Regular member retires before normal retirement age, the member's monthly retirement benefit will be permanently reduced by an early-retirement reduction. The early-retirement reduction is calculated differently for service earned before and after July 1, 2012. For service earned before July 1, 2012, the reduction is 0.25% for each month the member receives benefits before the member's earliest normal retirement age. For service earned on or after July 1, 2012, the reduction is 0.50% for each month the member receives benefits before age 65.

Generally, once a member selects a benefit option, a monthly benefit is calculated and remains the same for the rest of the member's lifetime. However, to combat the effects of inflation, retirees who began receiving benefits prior to July 1990 receive a guaranteed dividend with their regular November benefit payments.

Disability and Death Benefits - A vested member who is awarded federal Social Security disability or Railroad Retirement disability benefits is eligible to claim IPERS benefits regardless of age. Disability benefits are not reduced for early retirement. If a member dies before retirement, the member's beneficiary will receive a lifetime annuity or a lump-sum payment equal to the present actuarial value of the member's accrued benefit or calculated with a set formula, whichever is greater. When a member dies after retirement, death benefits depend on the benefit option the member selected at retirement.

Contributions - Contribution rates are established by IPERS following the annual actuarial valuation which applies IPERS' Contribution Rate Funding Policy and Actuarial Amortization Method. State statute limits the amount rates can increase or decrease each year to 1 percentage point. IPERS Contribution Rate Funding Policy requires the actuarial contribution rate be determined using the "entry age normal" actuarial cost method and the actuarial assumptions and methods approved by the IPERS Investment Board. The actuarial contribution rate covers normal cost plus the unfunded actuarial liability payment based on a 30-year amortization period. The payment to amortize the unfunded actuarial liability is determined as a level percentage of payroll based on the Actuarial Amortization Method adopted by the Investment Board.

In fiscal year 2025, pursuant to the required rate, Regular members contributed 6.29% of covered payroll and the District contributed 9.44% of covered payroll, for a total rate of 15.73%.

The District's contributions to IPERS for the year ended June 30, 2025 were \$801,844.

Net Pension Liability, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions - At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of \$3,234,235 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to IPERS relative to the contributions of all IPERS participating employers. At June 30, 2024, the District's proportion was 0.088816%, which was an increase of 0.003125% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized pension expense of \$372,909. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 257,351	2,009
Changes of assumptions	-	45
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on IPERS' investments	40,450	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and the District's proportionate share of contributions	194,285	102,648
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	801,844	-
Total	<u>\$ 1,293,930</u>	<u>104,702</u>

\$801,844 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended	
June 30,	Amount
2026	\$ (405,756)
2027	808,488
2028	51,967
2029	(77,441)
2030	10,126
Total	<u>\$ 387,384</u>

There were no non-employer contributing entities at IPERS.

Actuarial Assumptions - The total pension liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Rate of inflation (effective June 30, 2017)	2.60% per annum.
Rates of salary increase (effective June 30, 2017)	3.25 to 16.25% average, including inflation. Rates vary by membership group.
Long-term investment rate of return (effective June 30, 2017)	7.00% compounded annually, net of investment expense, including inflation.
Wage growth (effective June 30, 2017)	3.25% per annum, based on 2.60% inflation and 0.65% real wage inflation.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on the results of a quadrennial experience study covering the period of July 1, 2017 through June 30, 2021.

Mortality rates used in 2024 valuation were based on the PubG-2010 mortality tables with future mortality improvements modeled using Scale MP-2021.

The long-term expected rate of return on IPERS' investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates (expected returns, net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic equity	21.0%	3.52%
International equity	13.0	5.18
Global smart beta equity	5.0	4.12
Core plus fixed income	25.5	3.04
Public credit	3.0	4.53
Cash	1.0	1.69
Private equity	17.0	8.89
Private real assets	9.0	4.25
Private credit	5.5	6.62
Total	<u>100.0%</u>	

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed employee contributions will be made at the contractually required rate and contributions from the District will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, IPERS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on IPERS' investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate 1% lower (6.00%) or 1% higher (8.00%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 7,936,755	3,234,235	(704,150)

IPERS' Fiduciary Net Position - Detailed information about IPERS' fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued IPERS financial report which is available on IPERS' website at www.ipers.org.

(8) Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

Plan Description - The District administers a single-employer benefit plan which provides medical and prescription drug benefits for employees, retirees and their spouses. Group insurance benefits are established under Iowa Code Chapter 509A.13. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

OPEB Benefits - Individuals who are employed by the District and are eligible to participate in the group health plan are eligible to continue healthcare benefits upon retirement. Retirees under age 65 pay the same premium for the medical and prescription drug benefits as active employees, which results in an implicit rate subsidy and an OPEB liability.

Retired participants must be age 55 or older at retirement. At June 30, 2023, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	8
Active employees	<u>143</u>
Total	<u>151</u>

Total OPEB Liability - The District's total OPEB liability of \$950,934 was measured as of June 30, 2025, and was determined by an actuarial valuation dated June 30, 2023.

Actuarial Assumptions - The total OPEB liability for the June 30, 2025 reporting date was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and the entry age normal actuarial cost method, applied to all periods included in the measurement.

Rate of inflation	2.50% per annum.
Rates of salary increase	3.25% per year plus merit and promotion increases.
Discount rate	5.20% compounded annually, including inflation.
Healthcare cost trend rate	7.60% initially, decreasing gradually to an ultimate rate of 3.90%.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.20% which reflects the index rate for 20-year tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher as of the measurement date.

Mortality, retirement and turnover probabilities are based on School assumptions for Regular Members in the 2022 Iowa Public Employees' Retirement System (IPERS) Demographic Assumptions Study.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

	<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>
Total OPEB liability beginning of year	\$ 971,678
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	94,041
Interest	41,108
Changes in assumptions	(95,378)
Benefit payments	(60,515)
Net changes	<u>(20,744)</u>
Total OPEB liability end of year	<u>\$ 950,934</u>

Changes of assumptions reflect a change in the discount rate from 3.97% in fiscal year 2024 to 5.20% in fiscal year 2025.

Sensitivity of the District's Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate 1% lower (4.20%) or 1% higher (6.20%) than the current discount rate.

	<u>1% Decrease (4.20%)</u>	<u>Discount Rate (5.20%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (6.20%)</u>
Total OPEB liability	\$ 1,027,773	950,934	880,222

Sensitivity of the District's Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates - The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates 1% lower (6.60%) or 1% higher (8.60%) than the current healthcare cost trend rates.

	<u>1% Decrease (6.60%)</u>	<u>Healthcare Cost Trend Rate (7.60%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (8.60%)</u>
Total OPEB liability	\$ 832,654	950,934	1,093,528

OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB -
 For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$95,577. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following resources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 43,706	102,535
Changes in assumptions	46,681	193,095
Total	\$ 90,387	295,630

The amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized as OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Amount
2026	\$ (39,572)
2027	(39,575)
2028	(37,562)
2029	(22,878)
2030	(17,974)
Thereafter	(47,682)
Total	\$ (205,243)

(9) Risk Management

The District is a member of the Iowa School Employees Benefits Association (ISEBA), an Iowa Code Chapter 28E Organization. ISEBA is a local government risk-sharing pool whose members include various schools throughout the State of Iowa. The Association was formed July 1999 for the purpose of managing and funding employee benefits. The District obtains coverage and protection through the Association in the following categories: medical, dental, vision, LTD and life. Members agree to continue membership in the pool for a period of not less than one full year. After such a period, a member who has given 30 days prior written notice may withdraw.

The District's contributions, which included deficit recovery assessments, to the risk pool are recorded as expenditures from its General Fund at the time of payment to the risk pool. District contributions to ISEBA for the year ended June 30, 2025 were \$969,489.

Clarinda Community School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft; damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. These risks are covered by the purchase of commercial insurance. The District assumes liability for any deductibles and claims in excess of coverage limitations. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

(10) Area Education Agency

The District is required by the Code of Iowa to budget for its share of special education support, media and educational services provided through the Area Education Agency. The District's actual amount for this purpose totaled \$403,015 for the year ended June 30, 2025 and is recorded in the General Fund by making a memorandum adjusting entry to the cash basis financial statements.

(11) Tax Abatements

Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 77 defines tax abatements as a reduction in tax revenues that results from an agreement between one or more governments and an individual or entity in which (a) one or more governments promise to forgo tax revenues to which they are otherwise entitled and (b) the individual or entity promises to take a specific action after the agreement has been entered into that contributes to economic development or otherwise benefits the governments or the citizens of those governments.

Tax Abatements of Other Entities

Other entities within the District provide tax abatements for urban renewal and economic development projects pursuant to Chapters 15 and 403 of the Code of Iowa. Additionally, the City of Clarinda offered an urban revitalization tax abatement program pursuant to Chapter 404 of the Code of Iowa. With prior approval by the governing body, this program provides for an exemption of taxes based on a percentage of the actual value added by improvements.

Property tax revenues of the District were reduced by the following amounts for the year ended June 30, 2025 under agreements entered into by the following entities:

<u>Entity</u>	<u>Tax Abatement Program</u>	<u>Amount of Tax Abated</u>
City of Clarinda	Urban renewal and economic development projects	\$ 54,067
City of Clarinda	Chapter 404 tax abatement program	\$ 5,863

The State of Iowa reimburses the District an amount equivalent to the increment of valuation on which property tax is divided times \$5.40 per \$1,000 of taxable valuation. For the year ended June 30, 2025, this reimbursement amounted to \$26,499.

(12) Reconciliation of Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position

Detailed reconciliation of certain governmental fund balances to net position is as follows:

	<u>Net investment in Capital Assets</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>	<u>School Infrastructure</u>	<u>Unassigned/ Unrestricted</u>
Fund balance (Exhibit C)	\$ -	822,054	6,487,429	1,677,377
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization	15,974,135	-	-	-
Revenue bond capitalized indebtedness	(5,238,183)	-	-	-
Indebtedness from lease agreements	(119,873)	-	-	-
Unspent bond proceeds	-	-	(3,351,817)	-
Accrued interest payable	-	(31,163)	-	-
Income surtax	-	-	-	60,632
Unassigned student activity balance	-	-	-	(54,427)
Internal Service Fund balance	-	-	-	101,000
Compensated absences	-	-	-	(31,379)
Pension related deferred outflows	-	-	-	1,261,969
Pension related deferred inflows	-	-	-	(102,116)
Net pension liability	-	-	-	(3,154,349)
Total OPEB liability	-	-	-	(939,523)
OPEB related deferred outflows	-	-	-	89,303
OPEB related deferred inflows	-	-	-	(292,083)
Net position (Exhibit A)	<u>\$ 10,616,079</u>	<u>790,891</u>	<u>3,135,612</u>	<u>(1,383,596)</u>

(13) Categorical Funding

In accordance with Iowa Administrative Code 98.1, categorical funding is financial support from the state and federal governments targeted for particular categories of students, special programs, or special purposes. This support is in addition to school district or area education agency general purpose revenue, for purposes beyond the basic educational program and most often has restrictions on its use. Any portion of categorical funding provided by the state that is not expended by the end of the fiscal year must be carried forward as a restricted fund balance.

The following is a schedule of the categorical funding restricted in the General Fund at June 30, 2025.

Program	Amount
Home School Assistance Program (HSAP)	\$ 169,541
Teacher Leadership State Aid	199,717
Four-Year-Old Preschool State Aid	74,092
Successful Progression for Early Readers	110,708
Teacher Development Academies	4,030
Professional Development	107,515
Total	<u>\$ 665,603</u>

(14) Change in Area Education Agency Funding

The Governor signed House File 2612 on March 27, 2024, which changes the percentage of educational and media services funding generated through local property taxes by Districts which flow through to each Area Education Agency (AEA) beginning July 1, 2024. For fiscal year 2026, 100% of the educational and media services funds generated by the Districts will be received directly by the District and none will flow through the AEA's. Also, for fiscal year 2026, Districts will flow through 90% (instead of 100%) of special education support services funds to AEA's, who will code the funds as a combination of state aid and property taxes.

(15) Deficit Balances

At June 30, 2025, the District had three deficit accounts within the Student Activity Fund with combined deficit unassigned balances totaling \$54,427.

(16) Adoption of New Accounting Standard

The District adopted GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences. The provisions of this standard modernize the types of leave that are considered a compensated absence and provides guidance for a consistent recognition and measurement of the compensated absence liability. There was not a significant effect on the District's financial statements as a result of the implementation of this standard.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES/EXPENSES
 AND CHANGES IN BALANCES
 BUDGET AND ACTUAL - ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 AND PROPRIETARY FUND
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Governmental Funds Actual	Proprietary Fund Actual	Total Actual	Budgeted Amounts		Final to Actual Variance
				Original	Final	
Revenues:						
Local sources	\$ 7,244,372	282,533	7,526,905	7,165,077	7,165,077	361,828
State sources	9,084,880	5,148	9,090,028	9,060,226	9,060,226	29,802
Federal sources	441,759	552,420	994,179	1,200,000	1,200,000	(205,821)
Total revenues	16,771,011	840,101	17,611,112	17,425,303	17,425,303	185,809
Expenditures/Expenses:						
Instruction	9,758,978	-	9,758,978	10,715,000	10,715,000	956,022
Support services	5,353,033	-	5,353,033	5,711,000	5,711,000	357,967
Non-instructional programs	-	871,442	871,442	925,000	975,000	103,558
Other expenditures	7,033,513	-	7,033,513	2,047,462	8,047,462	1,013,949
Total expenditures/expenses	22,145,524	871,442	23,016,966	19,398,462	25,448,462	2,431,496
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures/expenses	(5,374,513)	(31,341)	(5,405,854)	(1,973,159)	(8,023,159)	2,617,305
Other financing sources, net	9,316,787	-	9,316,787	(1,200)	(1,200)	9,317,987
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues and other financing sources over (under) expenditures/expenses	3,942,274	(31,341)	3,910,933	(1,974,359)	(8,024,359)	11,935,292
Balances beginning of year	7,389,960	336,489	7,726,449	6,578,202	6,578,202	1,148,247
Balances end of year	\$ 11,332,234	305,148	11,637,382	4,603,843	(1,446,157)	13,083,539

SEE ACCOMPANYING INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - BUDGETARY REPORTING
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

This budgetary comparison is presented as Required Supplementary Information in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 41 for governments with significant budgetary perspective differences resulting from not being able to present budgetary comparison for the General Fund and each major Special Revenue Fund.

In accordance with the Code of Iowa, the Board of Education annually adopts a budget following required public notice and hearing for all funds except Private Purpose Trust and Custodial Funds. The budget may be amended during the year utilizing similar statutorily prescribed procedures. The District's budget is prepared on a GAAP basis.

Formal and legal budgetary control for the certified budget is based upon four major classes of expenditures known as functions, not by fund. These four functions are instruction, support services, non-instructional programs and other expenditures. Although the budget document presents function expenditures or expenses by fund, the legal level of control is at the aggregated function level, not by fund. The Code of Iowa also provides District expenditures in the General Fund may not exceed the amount authorized by the school finance formula. During the year, the District adopted one budget amendment, increasing budgeted expenditures by \$6,050,000.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF
 THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
 IOWA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
 FOR THE LAST TEN YEARS*
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.088816%	0.085691%	0.087722%	0.035135%	0.081710%	0.088917%	0.084959%	0.085080%	0.081298%	0.084261%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 3,234,235	3,867,800	3,314,269	121,296	5,739,905	5,148,860	5,374,742	5,616,731	5,069,957	4,162,908
District's covered payroll	\$ 8,194,422	7,569,783	7,073,841	7,022,276	6,484,661	6,042,119	6,416,708	6,294,028	5,781,360	5,772,650
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	39.47%	51.10%	46.85%	1.73%	88.52%	85.22%	83.76%	89.24%	87.69%	72.11%
IPERS' net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	92.30%	90.13%	91.40%	100.81%	82.90%	85.45%	83.62%	82.21%	81.82%	85.19%

* In accordance with GASB Statement No. 68, the amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of June 30 of the preceding year.

SEE ACCOMPANYING INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS
 IOWA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
 FOR THE LAST TEN YEARS
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 801,844	773,553	714,588	667,992	662,903	612,152	570,376	573,012	562,057	516,275
Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	(801,844)	(773,553)	(714,588)	(667,992)	(662,903)	(612,152)	(570,376)	(573,012)	(562,057)	(516,275)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered payroll	\$ 8,494,108	8,194,422	7,569,783	7,073,841	7,022,276	6,484,661	6,042,119	6,416,708	6,294,028	5,781,360
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	9.44%	9.44%	9.44%	9.44%	9.44%	9.44%	9.44%	8.93%	8.93%	8.93%

SEE ACCOMPANYING INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PENSION LIABILITY
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Changes of benefit terms:

There are no significant changes in benefit terms.

Changes of assumptions:

The 2022 valuation incorporated the following refinements after a quadrennial experience study:

- Changed mortality assumptions to the PubG-2010 mortality tables with mortality improvements modeled using Scale MP-2021.
- Adjusted retirement rates for Regular members.
- Lowered disability rates for Regular members.
- Adjusted termination rates for all membership groups.

The 2018 valuation implemented the following refinements as a result of a demographic assumption study dated June 28, 2018:

- Changed mortality assumptions to the RP-2014 mortality tables with mortality improvements modeled using Scale MP-2017.
- Adjusted retirement rates.
- Lowered disability rates.
- Adjusted the probability of a vested Regular member electing to receive a deferred benefit.
- Adjusted the merit component of the salary increase assumption.

The 2017 valuation implemented the following refinements as a result of an experience study dated March 24, 2017:

- Decreased the inflation assumption from 3.00% to 2.60%.
- Decreased the assumed rate of interest on member accounts from 3.75% to 3.50% per year.
- Decreased the discount rate from 7.50% to 7.00%.
- Decreased the wage growth assumption from 4.00% to 3.25%.
- Decreased the payroll growth assumption from 4.00% to 3.25%.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S
TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
FOR THE LAST EIGHT YEARS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Service cost	\$ 94,041	79,928	79,456	107,755	92,725	79,765	77,068	74,197
Interest cost	41,108	36,936	34,168	19,060	21,671	36,408	36,948	35,753
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	6,838	-	64,010	-	(288,955)	-	-
Changes in assumptions	(95,378)	2,854	(11,658)	(158,927)	34,305	56,898	27,772	(20,084)
Benefit payments	(60,515)	(63,674)	(79,370)	(61,251)	(49,867)	(55,729)	(62,254)	(61,718)
Net change in total OPEB liability	(20,744)	62,882	22,596	(29,353)	98,834	(171,613)	79,534	28,148
Total OPEB liability beginning of year	971,678	908,796	886,200	915,553	816,719	988,332	908,798	880,650
Total OPEB liability end of year	\$ 950,934	971,678	908,796	886,200	915,553	816,719	988,332	908,798
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 8,253,656	8,004,888	7,592,816	7,239,691	5,875,770	4,159,613	3,526,000	3,406,721
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	11.52%	12.14%	11.97%	12.24%	15.58%	19.63%	28.03%	26.68%

SEE ACCOMPANYING INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - OPEB LIABILITY
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

Changes in benefit terms:

There were no significant changes in benefit terms.

Changes in assumptions:

Changes in assumptions and other inputs reflect the effects of changes in the discount rate each period. The following are the discount rates used in each period.

Reporting period ended June 30, 2025	5.20%
Reporting period ended June 30, 2024	3.97%
Reporting period ended June 30, 2023	3.86%
Reporting period ended June 30, 2022	3.69%
Reporting period ended June 30, 2021	1.92%
Reporting period ended June 30, 2020	2.45%
Reporting period ended June 30, 2019	3.50%
Reporting period ended June 30, 2018	3.58%

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025

	Special Revenue			Debt Service	Total Nonmajor
	Student Activity	New Market Scholarship	Total		
Assets					
Cash and pooled investments	\$ 13,529	1,606	15,135	73,104	88,239
Receivables:					
Accounts	9,147	-	9,147	-	9,147
Total assets	\$ 22,676	1,606	24,282	73,104	97,386
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances					
Liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$ 1,431	-	1,431	-	1,431
Deferred inflows of resources	-	-	-	-	-
Fund balances:					
Restricted for:					
Debt service	-	-	-	73,104	73,104
Student activities	75,672	-	75,672	-	75,672
Support trust purposes	-	1,606	1,606	-	1,606
Unassigned	-	-	-	-	-
Student activities	(54,427)	-	(54,427)	-	(54,427)
Total fund balances	21,245	1,606	22,851	73,104	95,955
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	\$ 22,676	1,606	24,282	73,104	97,386

SEE ACCOMPANYING INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
 AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
 NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Special Revenue			Debt Service	Total Nonmajor
	Student Activity	New Market Scholarship	Total		
Revenues:					
Local sources:					
Other	\$ 214,591	-	214,591	-	214,591
Expenditures:					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Other	206,047	-	206,047	-	206,047
Long-term debt:					
Principal	-	-	-	463,427	463,427
Interest and fiscal charges	-	-	-	324,151	324,151
Total expenditures	206,047	-	206,047	787,578	993,625
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	8,544	-	8,544	(787,578)	(779,034)
Other financing sources:					
Transfer in	-	-	-	860,682	860,682
Change in fund balances	8,544	-	8,544	73,104	81,648
Fund balances beginning of year	12,701	1,606	14,307	-	14,307
Fund balances end of year	\$ 21,245	1,606	22,851	73,104	95,955

SEE ACCOMPANYING INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
 CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND ACCOUNTS
 JUNE 30, 2025

	Capital Projects		
	Statewide Sales, Services and Use Tax	Physical Plant and Equipment Lewy	Total
Assets			
Cash and pooled investments	\$ 7,463,178	202,116	7,665,294
Receivables:			
Property tax:			
Delinquent	-	1,362	1,362
Succeeding year	-	123,345	123,345
Accounts	31,250	-	31,250
Due from other governments	132,978	-	132,978
Total assets	\$ 7,627,406	326,823	7,954,229
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances			
Liabilities:			
Accounts payable	\$ 391,027	-	391,027
Deferred inflows of resources:			
Unavailable revenues:			
Succeeding year property tax	-	123,345	123,345
Fund balances:			
Restricted for:			
Debt service	748,950	-	748,950
School infrastructure	6,487,429	-	6,487,429
Physical plant and equipment	-	203,478	203,478
Total fund balances	7,236,379	203,478	7,439,857
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	\$ 7,627,406	326,823	7,954,229

SEE ACCOMPANYING INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
 AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
 CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND ACCOUNTS
 YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Capital Projects		
	Statewide Sales, Services and Use Tax	Physical Plant and Equipment Lewy	Total
Revenues:			
Local sources:			
Local tax	\$ -	121,626	121,626
Other	373,071	4,731	377,802
State sources	1,268,065	2,842	1,270,907
Total revenues	<u>1,641,136</u>	<u>129,199</u>	<u>1,770,335</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	101	-	101
Support services:			
Instructional staff	105,099	-	105,099
Administration	146,099	98,655	244,754
Operation and maintenance of plant	20,931	-	20,931
Capital outlay	5,842,920	-	5,842,920
Total expenditures	<u>6,115,150</u>	<u>98,655</u>	<u>6,213,805</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	(4,474,014)	30,544	(4,443,470)
Other financing sources (uses):			
Insurance proceeds	-	14,981	14,981
Revenue bond issuance	9,000,000	-	9,000,000
Proceeds from lease agreements	36,097	-	36,097
Premium on bond issuance	263,722	-	263,722
Discount on bond issuance	(115,200)	-	(115,200)
Transfer out	(849,682)	-	(849,682)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>8,334,937</u>	<u>14,981</u>	<u>8,349,918</u>
Change in fund balances	3,860,923	45,525	3,906,448
Fund balances beginning of year	<u>3,375,456</u>	<u>157,953</u>	<u>3,533,409</u>
Fund balances end of year	<u>\$ 7,236,379</u>	<u>203,478</u>	<u>7,439,857</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN SPECIAL REVENUE FUND, STUDENT ACTIVITY ACCOUNTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Account	Balance Beginning of Year	Revenues	Expenditures	Interfund/ Intrafund Transfer	Balance End of Year
Student Activity Interest	\$ -	14	-	(14)	-
Gate Receipts	2,022	54,639	-	(56,441)	220
History Club	3,764	750	1,706	-	2,808
Elementary Student Council	16,035	2,447	1,296	-	17,186
PBIS	-	755	-	-	755
MS Yearbook	981	154	280	-	855
Drama	(1,532)	11,912	4,567	-	5,813
X-Country	-	248	1,934	1,686	-
Golf	-	56	1,010	954	-
Boys Basketball	170	880	507	-	543
Football	-	3,724	1,305	-	2,419
Baseball	-	1,330	1,320	-	10
Boys Track	-	442	3,015	2,573	-
Boys Tennis	-	52	244	192	-
Wrestling	-	312	4,328	4,016	-
Girls Basketball	-	727	535	-	192
Volleyball	-	1,561	735	-	826
Softball	3,336	2,912	1,796	-	4,452
Girls Track	-	442	3,147	2,705	-
Girls Tennis	-	53	320	267	-
Bowling	-	228	200	-	28
Yearbook	14,819	4,015	10,841	-	7,993
Concessions	4,589	139	-	-	4,728
Cheer	-	786	50	-	736
Student Council	4,678	840	3,529	-	1,989
Show Choir	1,643	180	177	-	1,646
Thespian Club	2,662	625	1,924	-	1,363
FFA Club	6,145	80,603	80,244	-	6,504
FCCLA Club	9,174	26,137	23,097	-	12,214
Sports Fundraising	18	6,921	-	(6,939)	-
Cardinal Coffee	2,117	234	330	-	2,021
Class of 2025	107	2,854	2,961	-	-
Class of 2026	215	-	56	-	159
Class of 2027	117	-	55	-	62
Class of 2028	60	-	-	-	60
Class of 2029	-	90	-	-	90
Activity Tickets	-	3,301	-	(3,301)	-
7/8 Student Council	(391)	334	117	-	(174)
Athletic Director	(57,042)	3,489	53,966	54,302	(53,217)
Honor Society	(986)	405	455	-	(1,036)
Total	\$ 12,701	214,591	206,047	-	21,245

SEE ACCOMPANYING INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES BY SOURCE AND EXPENDITURES BY FUNCTION -
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE LAST TEN YEARS

	Modified Accrual Basis									
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Revenues:										
Local sources:										
Local tax	\$ 4,743,789	4,554,030	4,638,789	4,450,948	4,376,458	3,836,190	3,694,670	3,583,060	3,150,944	3,081,738
Tuition	1,639,936	1,274,243	1,182,025	1,102,230	1,246,792	1,463,738	1,197,893	971,074	1,302,346	1,208,026
Other	860,647	625,272	395,297	259,117	260,116	528,654	492,118	528,445	385,933	405,486
State sources	9,084,880	8,978,824	8,523,728	7,908,893	7,770,390	7,671,035	7,254,029	6,858,352	6,967,509	6,086,449
Federal sources	441,759	1,046,328	708,277	1,252,813	784,820	564,914	613,907	620,921	598,657	617,416
Total	\$ 16,771,011	16,478,697	15,448,116	14,974,001	14,438,576	14,064,531	13,252,617	12,561,852	12,405,389	11,399,115
Expenditures:										
Instruction:										
Regular	\$ 5,913,523	6,078,729	5,592,397	5,127,823	5,196,517	4,923,418	5,016,975	4,721,111	4,307,890	4,049,513
Special	1,813,688	1,813,483	1,915,870	1,687,896	1,815,073	1,997,048	1,965,792	1,841,980	1,417,714	1,286,302
Other	2,031,767	1,868,676	1,580,491	1,508,246	1,525,431	1,631,974	909,605	883,224	1,454,838	1,487,974
Support services:										
Student	489,011	471,068	552,774	543,216	442,160	444,245	406,449	357,775	355,012	373,167
Instructional staff	947,516	644,878	522,061	826,572	754,965	1,073,225	929,217	882,765	782,843	549,346
Administration	1,741,496	1,611,132	1,567,536	1,436,687	1,431,370	1,768,777	1,649,741	1,514,516	1,424,423	1,208,244
Operation and maintenance of plant	1,672,741	1,499,465	1,494,242	1,260,613	1,279,028	1,034,363	1,337,404	1,086,120	990,161	1,060,906
Transportation	502,269	770,615	519,144	501,452	267,694	456,759	444,865	477,188	384,575	368,413
Capital outlay	5,842,920	1,479,858	953,316	309,886	926,975	891,226	340,998	190,009	665,152	175,752
Long-term debt:										
Principal	463,427	312,622	125,804	266,585	220,352	-	-	-	-	-
Interest	324,151	10,546	7,239	5,679	6,406	-	-	-	-	-
Other expenditures:										
AEA flowthrough	403,015	486,715	472,708	453,785	456,566	441,004	423,373	411,799	404,367	381,831
Total	\$ 22,145,524	17,047,787	15,303,582	13,928,440	14,322,537	14,662,039	13,424,419	12,366,487	12,186,975	10,941,448

SEE ACCOMPANYING INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Grantor/Program	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Expenditures
Indirect:			
U.S. Department of Agriculture:			
Passed through Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship:			
Local Foods for Schools Cooperative Agreement Program	10.185	FY25	\$ 1,438 *
Passed through Iowa Department of Education:			
Child Nutrition Cluster:			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	FY25	86,810
National School Lunch Program	10.555	FY25	407,520 *
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	FY25	39,529
Total - Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>533,859 **</u>
Child Nutrition Discretionary Grants Limited Availability	10.579	FY25	<u>10,982</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>546,279</u>
U.S. Department of Treasury:			
Passed through Iowa Department of Education:			
COVID-19, Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	FY25	<u>6,141</u>
Passed through Iowa Department of Homeland Security and Emergency Management:			
COVID-19, Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	FY25	<u>50,000</u>
Total U.S. Department of Treasury			<u>56,141</u>
U.S. Department of Education:			
Passed Through Iowa Department of Education:			
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	FY25	<u>181,942</u>
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	FY25	<u>26,221</u>
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	FY25	<u>12,366</u>
COVID-19, Education Stabilization Fund	84.425	FY25	<u>3,511</u>
Passed Through Green Hills Area Education Agency:			
Special Education Cluster (IDEA):			
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	FY25	<u>47,450 ***</u>
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	FY25	<u>13,893</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>285,383</u>
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:			
Passed through West Central Community Action:			
Head Start	93.600	FY25	<u>32,400</u>
Total			<u>\$ 920,203</u>

* - Includes \$78,102 of non-cash awards.

** - Total for Child Nutrition Cluster is \$533,859.

*** - Total for Special Education Cluster (IDEA) is \$47,450.

SEE ACCOMPANYING INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT.

Basis of Presentation - The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Clarinda Community School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2, U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only selected portion of the operations of Clarinda Community School District, it is not intended to and does not represent the financial position, changes in financial position or cash flows of Clarinda Community School District.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Expenditures reported in the Schedule are reported on the accrual or modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowed or are limited as to reimbursement.

Subrecipients - No federal expenditures presented in this schedule were provided to subrecipients.

Indirect Cost Rate - Clarinda Community School District did not use a federally negotiated indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOLTE, CORNMAN & JOHNSON P.C.
Certified Public Accountants
(a professional corporation)
115 North 3rd Avenue West, Newton, Iowa 50208-3218
Telephone (641) 792-1910

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control
over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with
Government Auditing Standards

To the Board of Education of Clarinda Community School District:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Clarinda Community School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related Notes to Financial Statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 12, 2026.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Clarinda Community School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Clarinda Community School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Clarinda Community School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of the control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that are not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Clarinda Community School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters which are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards. However, we noted certain immaterial instances of noncompliance or other matters which are described in Part IV of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

Comments involving statutory and other legal matters about the District's operations for the year ended June 30, 2025 are based exclusively on knowledge obtained from procedures performed during our audit of the financial statements of the District. Since our audit was based on tests and samples, not all transactions that might have had an impact on the comments were necessarily audited. The comments involving statutory and other legal matters are not intended to constitute legal interpretations of those statutes.

Clarinda Community School District's Responses to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedure on Clarinda Community School District's responses to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs. Clarinda Community School District's responses were not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the responses.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

We would like to acknowledge the many courtesies and assistance extended to us by personnel of Clarinda Community School District during the course of our audit. Should you have any questions concerning any of the above matters, we shall be pleased to discuss them with you at your convenience.



NOLTE, CORNMAN & JOHNSON, P.C.

March 12, 2026
Newton, Iowa

NOLTE, CORNMAN & JOHNSON P.C.
Certified Public Accountants
(a professional corporation)
115 North 3rd Avenue West, Newton, Iowa 50208-3218
Telephone (641) 792-1910

Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance
for Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control over Compliance
Required by the Uniform Guidance

To the Board of Education of Clarinda Community School District:

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Clarinda Community School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of Clarinda Community School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. Clarinda Community School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

In our opinion, Clarinda Community School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the audit requirements of Title 2, U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Clarinda Community School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Clarinda Community School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Clarinda Community School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Clarinda Community School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Clarinda Community School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Clarinda Community School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing other such procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Clarinda Community School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Clarinda Community School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weakness as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Nolte, Cornman & Johnson PC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

NOLTE, CORNMAN & JOHNSON, P.C.

March 12, 2026
Newton, Iowa

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Part I: Summary of the Independent Auditor's Results:

- (a) Unmodified opinions were issued on the financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.
- (b) No material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting were disclosed by the audit of the financial statements.
- (c) The audit did not disclose any noncompliance which is material to the financial statements.
- (d) No material weaknesses in internal control over major programs were disclosed by the audit of the financial statements.
- (e) An unmodified opinion was issued on compliance with requirements applicable to each major program.
- (f) The audit did not disclose an audit finding which is required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, Section 200.516.
- (g) Major programs were as follows:
 - Child Nutrition Cluster:
 - Assistance Listing Number 10.553 - School Breakfast Program
 - Assistance Listing Number 10.555 - National School Lunch Program
 - Assistance Listing Number 10.559 - Summer Food Service Program for Children
- (h) The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs was \$750,000.
- (i) Clarinda Community School District did not qualify as a low-risk auditee.

CLARINDA COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
 YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Part II: Findings Related to the Financial Statements:

INSTANCES OF NON-COMPLIANCE:

No matters were noted.

INTERNAL CONTROL DEFICIENCY:

No matters were noted.

Part III: Findings and Questioned Costs for Federal Awards:

INSTANCES OF NON-COMPLIANCE:

No matters were noted.

INTERNAL CONTROL DEFICIENCIES:

No matters were noted.

Part IV: Other Findings Related to Required Statutory Reporting:

2025-A Certified Budget - Expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2025 did not exceed the amended certified budget amounts.

2025-B Questionable Expenditures - No expenditures we believe may not meet the requirements of public purpose as defined in an Attorney General's opinion dated April 25, 1979 were noted.

2025-C Travel Expense - No expenditures of District money for travel expenses of spouses of District officials or employees were noted. No travel advances to District officials or employees were noted.

2025-D Business Transactions - Business transactions between the District and District officials and employees were noted as follows:

Name, Title and Business Connection	Transaction Description	Amount
Paul Boysen, Board Member Substitute bus driver	Services	\$7,561

In accordance with Chapter 279.7A of the Code of Iowa, the above transactions with the board member do not appear to represent a conflict of interest.

2025-E Restricted Donor Activity - No transactions were noted between the District, District officials or District employees and restricted donors in compliance with Chapter 68B of the Code of Iowa.

2025-F Bond Coverage - Surety bond coverage of District officials and employees is in accordance with statutory provisions. The amount of coverage should be reviewed annually to ensure the coverage is adequate for current operations.

2025-G Board Minutes - No transactions requiring Board approval which have not been approved by the Board were noted. However, we noted an instance where board minutes do not appear to have been furnished to the District's official paper for publication within two weeks following the adjournment of the meeting required by Chapter 279.35 of the Code of Iowa.

Recommendation - The District should furnish a copy of the Board proceedings to be publisher within two weeks of each meeting to comply with Chapter 279.35 of the Code of Iowa.

Response - The Minutes were emailed to the newspaper a week late but were posted on the District's website. Minutes will be sent to the newspaper promptly, and emails will continue to be kept for verification.

Conclusion - Response accepted.

2025-H Certified Enrollment - We noted the enrollment data certified to the Iowa Department of Education was overstated by 1.00 student.

Recommendation - The District should contact the Iowa Department of Education and the Iowa Department of Management to resolve this matter.

Response - The District's auditors will contact the Iowa Department of Education and the Iowa Department of Management to resolve this matter.

Conclusion - Response accepted.

2025-I Supplementary Weighting - No variances in the supplementary weighting data certified to the Iowa Department of Education were noted.

2025-J Deposits and Investments - No instances of non-compliance with the deposit and investment provisions of Chapter 12B and Chapter 12C of the Code of Iowa and the District's investment policy were noted.

2025-K Certified Annual Report - The Certified Annual Report was certified timely to the Iowa Department of Education.

2025-L Categorical Funding - No instances were noted of categorical funding being used to supplant rather than supplement other funds.

2025-M Statewide Sales, Services and Use Tax - No instances of non-compliance with the allowable uses of the statewide sales, services and use tax revenue provided in Chapter 423F.3 of the Code of Iowa were noted. Pursuant to Chapter 423F.5 of the Code of Iowa, the annual audit is required to include certain reporting elements related to the statewide sales, services and use tax revenue. Districts are required to include these reporting elements in the Certified Annual Report (CAR) submitted to the Iowa Department of Education. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the following information includes the amounts the District reported for the statewide sales, services and use tax revenue in the District's CAR:

Beginning balance		\$	3,375,456
Revenues:			
Sales tax revenues	\$	1,268,065	
Sale of long-term debt		9,299,819	
Other local revenues		373,071	10,940,955
		<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Expenditures/transfers out:			
School infrastructure construction		5,842,920	
Other		387,430	
Transfers to other funds:			
Debt Service		849,682	7,080,032
		<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Ending balance			<u>\$ 7,236,379</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District did not reduce any levies as a result of the monies received under Chapter 423E or 423F of the Code of Iowa.

2025-N Financial Condition - At June 30, 2025, the District had three deficit accounts within the Student Activity Fund with combined deficit unassigned balances totaling \$54,427.

Recommendation - The District should review purchase approval procedures for the Student Activity Fund and may wish to require additional approval before ordering goods and services from these accounts. The District should develop a plan to eliminate the deficit account balances.

Response - The Superintendent and Director of Finance will continue to work with the Activities Director, coaches, and club advisors on limiting expenses and increasing fundraising.

Conclusion - Response accepted.